

HB0372S04 compared with HB0372S03

~~{Omitted text}~~ shows text that was in HB0372S03 but was omitted in HB0372S04
inserted text shows text that was not in HB0372S03 but was inserted into HB0372S04

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1 **Child Welfare Changes**
2026 GENERAL SESSION
STATE OF UTAH
Chief Sponsor: Karianne Lisonbee
Senate Sponsor: Wayne A. Harper

2
3 **LONG TITLE**

4 **General Description:**

5 This bill addresses guardians ad litem and consideration of a minor's best interest.

6 **Highlighted Provisions:**

7 This bill:

- 8 ▶ makes modifications to the Guardian ad Litem Oversight Committee;
- 9 ▶ requires an attorney guardian ad litem to communicate a minor's expressed interests to a court;
- 11 ▶ modifies the responsibilities of the director of the Office of Guardian ad Litem;
- 12 ▶ requires an attorney guardian ad litem to represent the expressed interest of a minor that is at least 12 years old, rather than the minor's best interest;
- 12 ▶ requires an attorney guardian ad litem to inform the court at each hearing of:
 - 13 • the minor's expressed wishes; and
 - 14 • the date of the attorney guardian ad litem's last interaction with the minor;
- 15 ▶ addresses when a guardian ad litem is appointed;
- 16 ▶ adjusts the responsibilities and obligations of {a-} an attorney guardian ad litem;
- 17 ▶ ~~{addresses records in child welfare cases;}~~

HB0372S03

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 18 ▶ directs a court to consider the best interest of a minor within the context of the principles and
provisions in Section 80-4-104;
- 20 ▶ clarifies that the report provided to the Child Welfare Legislative Oversight Panel and the chairs
of the Health and Human Services Interim Committee by the fatality review committee within the
Division of Continuous Quality and Improvement should not be fully redacted; and
- 24 ▶ makes technical and conforming changes.

26 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

27 None

28 **Other Special Clauses:**

29 None

30 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

31 AMENDS:

32 **26B-1-506** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 288

33 **26B-1-507** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 288

34 **78A-2-104** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 394

35 **78A-2-702** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 262

35 ~~**78A-2-703** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 326~~

36 **78A-2-704** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 335

37 ~~**78A-2-801** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 334~~

37 **78A-2-802** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 394

38 **78A-2-803** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 280

39 **80-1-102** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 426

40 **80-2-102** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 48

41 ~~**80-2-301** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapters 173, 174~~

41 **80-2a-101** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 426

42 **80-3-102** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 426

43 **80-3-104** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 334

44 **80-4-102** , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 335

45 **81-13-202** , as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 426

46 ENACTS:

47 **78A-2-104.5** , Utah Code Annotated 1953

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

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49 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

50 Section 1. Section **26B-1-506** is amended to read:

51 **26B-1-506. Fatality review committee report -- Response to report.**

53 (1) Within 20 days after the day on which the committee proceedings described in Section 26B-1-505
end, the committee shall submit:

55 (a) a written report to the executive director that includes:

56 (i) the advisory opinions made under Subsection 26B-1-505(6); and

57 (ii) any recommendations regarding action that should be taken in relation to an employee of the
department or a person who contracts with the department; and

59 (b) a copy of the report described in Subsection (1)(a) to:

60 (i) the director, or the director's designee, of the office or division to which the near fatality or the death
relates; and

62 (ii) the regional director, or the regional director's designee, of the region to which the near fatality or
the death relates.

64 (2)

(a) Within 60 days after the day on which the director described in Subsection (1)(b)(i) receives a copy
of the report described in Subsection (1)(a), the department shall provide a written response~~[, with
only identifying information redacted,]~~ to the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel,
if the report:

68 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) indicates that a law, rule, policy, or procedure was not complied with;

69 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) indicates that the near fatality or the death was not responded to properly;

70 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) recommends that a law, rule, policy, or procedure be changed; or

71 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) indicates that additional training is needed.

72 (b) Only the following information in the report shall be redacted:

73 (i) ~~{the names and contact }~~ identifying information of a referent; and

74 (ii) the surname and address of an individual that is not described in Subsection (2)(b)(i).

76 (3) The response described in Subsection (2) shall include:

77 (a) a plan of action to implement any recommended improvements within the department; and

79 (b) the approval of the executive director or the executive director's designee for the plan described in
Subsection (3)(a).

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 81 (4) A report described in Subsection (1) and the response described in Subsection (2) is a protected
record.
- 83 (5)
- (a) As used in this Subsection (5), "fatality review document" means any document created in
connection with, or as a result of, a formal review of a near fatality or a death, or a decision whether
to conduct a formal review of a near fatality or a death, including:
- 87 (i) a report described in Subsection (1);
- 88 (ii) a response described in Subsection (2);
- 89 (iii) a recommendation regarding whether a formal review should be conducted;
- 90 (iv) a decision to conduct a formal review;
- 91 (v) notes of a person who participates in a formal review;
- 92 (vi) notes of a person who reviews a formal review report;
- 93 (vii) minutes of a formal review;
- 94 (viii) minutes of a meeting where a formal review report is reviewed; and
- 95 (ix) minutes of, documents received in relation to, and documents generated in relation to, the
portion of a meeting of the Health and Human Services Interim Committee or the Child
Welfare Legislative Oversight Panel that a formal review report or a document described in this
Subsection (5)(a) is reviewed or discussed.
- 99 (b) A fatality review document is not subject to discovery, subpoena, or similar compulsory process in
any civil, judicial, or administrative proceeding, nor shall any individual or organization with lawful
access to the data be compelled to testify with regard to a report described in Subsection (1) or a
response described in Subsection (2).
- 104 (c) The following are not admissible as evidence in a civil, judicial, or administrative proceeding:
- 106 (i) a fatality review document; and
- 107 (ii) an executive summary described in Subsection 26B-1-507(4).
- 107 Section 2. Section **26B-1-507** is amended to read:
- 108 **26B-1-507. Reporting to, and review by, legislative committees.**
- 110 (1)
- (a) On or before September 1 of each year, the department shall provide~~[, with only identifying
information redacted,]~~ a copy of the report described in Subsection 26B-1-506(1){f}

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

(b); 26B-1-506(1) and the response described in Subsection 26B-1-506(2) to the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel and the chairs of:

- 114 [(a)] (i) the Health and Human Services Interim Committee; [or] and
115 [(b)] (ii) [if the qualified individual who is the subject of the report is an individual described in
Subsection 26B-1-501(7)(e), (d), or (h),]the Child Welfare Legislative Oversight Panel, if the
individual who is the subject of the report is a qualified individual described in Subsection
26B-1-501(7)(c), (d), or (h).
- 119 (b) Only the following information in the report shall be redacted:
120 (i) {the names and contact } identifying information of a referent; and
121 (ii) the surname and address of an individual that is not described in Subsection (1)(b)(i).
123 (2)
(a) The Health and Human Services Interim Committee may, in a closed meeting, review a report
described in Subsection ~~[26B-1-506(1)]~~ (b) 26B-1-506(1).
125 (b) The Child Welfare Legislative Oversight Panel shall, in a closed meeting, review a report described
in Subsection ~~[(1)(b)]~~ 26B-1-506(1).
127 (3)
(a) The Health and Human Services Interim Committee and the Child Welfare Legislative Oversight
Panel may not interfere with, or make recommendations regarding, the resolution of a particular
case.
130 (b) The purpose of a review described in Subsection (2) is to assist a committee or panel described in
Subsection (2) in determining whether to recommend a change in the law.
133 (c) Any recommendation, described in Subsection (3)(b), by a committee or panel for a change in the
law shall be made in an open meeting.
135 (4) On or before September 1 of each year, the department shall provide an executive summary of all
formal review reports for the preceding state fiscal year to:
137 (a) the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel;
138 (b) the Health and Human Services Interim Committee; and
139 (c) the Child Welfare Legislative Oversight Panel.
140 (5) The executive summary described in Subsection (4):
141 (a) may not include any names or identifying information;
142 (b) shall include:

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 143 (i) all recommendations regarding changes to the law that were made during the preceding fiscal year
under Subsection 26B-1-505(6);
- 145 (ii) all changes made, or in the process of being made, to a law, rule, policy, or procedure in response to
a formal review that occurred during the preceding fiscal year;
- 148 (iii) a description of the training that has been completed in response to a formal review that occurred
during the preceding fiscal year;
- 150 (iv) statistics for the preceding fiscal year regarding:
- 151 (A) the number of qualified individuals and the type of deaths and near fatalities that are known to the
department;
- 153 (B) the number of formal reviews conducted;
- 154 (C) the categories described in Subsection 26B-1-501(7) of qualified individuals;
- 155 (D) the gender, age, race, and other significant categories of qualified individuals; and
- 157 (E) the number of fatalities of qualified individuals known to the department that are identified as
suicides; and
- 159 (v) action taken by the Division of Licensing and Background Checks in response to the near fatality or
the death of a qualified individual; and
- 161 (c) is a public document.
- 162 (6) The Division of Child and Family Services shall, to the extent required by the federal Child Abuse
Prevention and Treatment Act of 1988, Pub. L. No. 93-247, as amended, allow public disclosure of
the findings or information relating to a case of child abuse or neglect that results in a child fatality
or a near fatality.

166 Section 3. Section **78A-2-104** is amended to read:

167 **78A-2-104. Judicial Council -- Creation -- Members -- Terms and election -- Responsibilities**
-- Reports.

- 169 (1) The Judicial Council is composed of:
- 170 (a) the chief justice of the Supreme Court;
- 171 (b) one member elected by the justices of the Supreme Court;
- 172 (c) one member elected by the judges of the Court of Appeals;
- 173 (d) one member elected by the judges of the Business and Chancery Court;
- 174 (e) six members elected by the judges of the district courts;
- 175 (f) three members elected by the judges of the juvenile courts;

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 176 (g) three members elected by the justice court judges; and
177 (h) a member or ex officio member of the Board of Commissioners of the Utah State Bar who is
an active member of the Utah State Bar in good standing at the time of election by the Board of
Commissioners.
- 180 (2) The Judicial Council shall have a seal.
181 (3)
- (a) The chief justice of the Supreme Court shall act as presiding officer of the Judicial Council and chief
administrative officer for the courts.
- 183 (b) The chief justice shall vote only in the case of a tie.
184 (4)
- (a) All members of the Judicial Council shall serve for three-year terms.
185 (b) If a Judicial Council member should die, resign, retire, or otherwise fail to complete a term of office,
the appropriate constituent group shall elect a member to complete the term of office.
- 188 (c) In courts having more than one member, the members shall be elected to staggered terms.
190 (d) The individual elected by the Board of Commissioners under Subsection (1)(h) may complete a
three-year term of office on the Judicial Council even though the individual ceases to be a member
or ex officio member of the Board of Commissioners.
- 194 (e) The individual elected by the Board of Commissioners under Subsection (1)(h) shall be an active
member of the Utah State Bar in good standing for the entire term of the Judicial Council.
- 197 (f) Elections are held under rules made by the Judicial Council.
198 (5)
- (a) The Judicial Council is responsible for the development of uniform administrative policy for the
courts throughout the state.
- 200 (b) The presiding officer of the Judicial Council is responsible for the implementation of the policies
developed by the Judicial Council and for the general management of the courts, with the aid of the
state court administrator.
- 203 (c) The Judicial Council has authority and responsibility to:
204 (i) establish and assure compliance with policies for the operation of the courts, including uniform rules
and forms; and
206

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- (ii) publish and submit to the governor, the chief justice of the Supreme Court, and the Legislature an annual report of the operations of the courts, which shall include financial and statistical data and may include suggestions and recommendations for legislation.
- 210 (6) The Judicial Council shall establish standards for the operation of the courts of the state, including facilities, court security, support services, and staff levels for judicial and support personnel.
- 213 (7) The Judicial Council shall by rule:
 - 214 (a) establish the time and manner for destroying court records, including computer records; and
 - 216 (b) establish retention periods for court records.
- 217 (8)
 - (a) Consistent with the requirements of judicial office and security policies, the Judicial Council shall establish procedures to govern the assignment of state vehicles to public officers of the judicial branch.
 - 220 (b) The vehicles shall be marked in a manner consistent with Section 41-1a-407 and may be assigned for unlimited use, within the state only.
- 222 (9)
 - (a) The Judicial Council shall:
 - 223 (i) advise judicial officers and employees concerning ethical issues; and
 - 224 (ii) establish procedures for issuing informal and formal advisory opinions on ethical issues.
 - 226 (b) Compliance with an informal opinion is evidence of good faith compliance with the Code of Judicial Conduct.
 - 228 (c) A formal opinion constitutes a binding interpretation of the Code of Judicial Conduct.
- 229 (10)
 - (a) The Judicial Council shall establish written procedures authorizing the presiding officer of the Judicial Council to appoint judges of courts of record by special or general assignment to serve temporarily in another level of court in a specific court or generally within that level.
 - 233 (b) The appointment under Subsection (10)(a) shall be:
 - 234 (i) for a specific period of time; and
 - 235 (ii) reported to the Judicial Council.
 - 236 (c) The Judicial Council shall develop the procedures described in this Subsection (10) in accordance with Subsection 78A-2-107(2) regarding the temporary appointment of judges.
- 239 (11)

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- (a) The Judicial Council may by rule designate municipalities in addition to those designated by statute as a location of a trial court of record.
- 241 (b) There shall be at least one court clerk's office open during regular court hours in each county.
- 243 (c) Any trial court of record may hold court in any municipality designated as a location of a court of record.
- 245 (12) The Judicial Council shall by rule determine whether the administration of a court is the obligation of the Administrative Office of the Courts or whether the Administrative Office of the Courts should contract with local government for court support services.
- 248 (13) The Judicial Council may by rule direct that a district court location be administered from another court location within the county.
- 250 (14)
- [~~(a)~~] The Judicial Council shall:
- 251 [~~(i)~~] (a) establish the Office of Guardian [~~Ad~~] ad Litem in accordance with Title 78A, Chapter 2, Part 8, Guardian Ad Litem; and
- 253 [~~(ii)~~] (b) establish and supervise a Guardian [~~Ad~~] ad Litem Oversight Committee[-] , in accordance with Section 78A-2-104.5.
- 255 [~~(b) The Guardian Ad Litem Oversight Committee described in Subsection (14)(a)(ii) shall oversee the Office of Guardian Ad Litem, established under Subsection (14)(a)(i), and assure that the Office of Guardian Ad Litem complies with state and federal law, regulation, policy, and court rules.]~~
- 259 (15) The Judicial Council shall establish and maintain, in cooperation with the Office of Recovery Services within the Department of Health and Human Services, the part of the state case registry that contains records of each support order established or modified in the state on or after October 1, 1998, as is necessary to comply with the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. Sec. 654a.
- 264 Section 4. Section 4 is enacted to read:
- 265 **78A-2-104.5. Guardian ad Litem Oversight Committee.**
- 266 (1) There is established the Guardian ad Litem Oversight Committee, supervised by the Judicial Council.
- 268 (2) The committee shall consist of:
- 269 (a) seven members appointed by the Judicial Council, including:
- 270 (i) a current or former juvenile court judge;
- 271

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- (ii) two attorneys with experience in child welfare cases, including at least one attorney with experience in representing parents;
- 273 (iii) a behavioral or mental health clinical provider with experience working with families involved in
child welfare cases;
- 275 (iv) an individual with experience working with or advocating for youth in foster care;
- 276 (v) an individual with lived experience as a parent involved with the child welfare system; and
- 278 (vi) an individual with lived experience as a child or youth involved with the child welfare system;
- 280 (b) two members appointed by the Administrative Office of the Courts, including:
- 281 (i) a current or former court administrator; and
- 282 (ii) a current internal court auditor; {and}
- 283 (c) a member of the Senate, whom the president of the Senate appoints;
- 284 (d) a member of the House of Representatives, whom the speaker of the House of Representatives
appoints; and
- 283 (c){(e)} the guardian ad litem director, described in Section 78A-2-802, or the director's designee.
- 285 (3) The committee shall:
- 286 (a) oversee the statewide guardian ad litem program;
- 287 (b) evaluate the Office of Guardian ad Litem's compliance with the statutory obligations described in
Section 78A-2-802;
- 289 (c) assess the effectiveness of the statewide guardian ad litem program, including in:
- 290 (i) cases in which the minor is the subject of an abuse, neglect, or dependency petition as described in
Section 78A-2-803;
- 292 (ii) cases in which an attorney guardian ad litem is appointed by the district court as described in
Section 78A-2-703;
- 294 (iii) cases in which a private guardian ad litem is appointed, as described in Section 78A-2-705; and
- 296 (iv) any other cases in which a guardian ad litem represents a minor, including as described in Section
78B-7-202, 80-4-106, 80-7-104, or 81-13-203;
- 298 (d) annually review a randomly selected sample of the statewide guardian ad litem program cases,
including attorney guardian ad litem and private guardian ad litem cases;
- 301 (e) review the {report} reports described in {Section 78A-2-802} Sections 78A-2-802 and 80-2-1104;
and
- 302 (f) make recommendations regarding the statewide guardian ad litem program.

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 303 {~~(4)~~ }
- 304 (a){~~(4)~~} In reviewing cases as described in Subsection (3)(d), the committee shall assess:
- 305 (i){~~(a)~~} whether the office is adequately representing the minor's interests;
- 306 (ii){~~(b)~~} compliance with the requirement to conduct an independent investigation, meet with the
- 307 minor, and keep the minor informed regarding the case; and
- 308 (iii){~~(c)~~} the outcomes of cases for children and families.
- 309 {~~(b)~~ {The Judicial Council shall establish rules to ensure privacy and confidentiality when the
- 310 committee reviews cases.}}
- 311 (5) The committee may:
- 312 (a) replace the guardian ad litem director in accordance with Section 78A-2-802;
- 313 (b) establish policies, requirements, or guidelines for guardians ad litem; and
- 314 (c) subject to Subsection (6), review and discuss individual cases assigned to the Office of Guardian ad
- 315 Litem.
- 316 (6)
- 317 (a) If the committee discusses an individual case, the committee shall close the committee's meeting in
- 318 accordance with Title 52, Chapter 4, Open and Public Meetings Act.
- 319 (b) A record of the committee regarding an individual case:
- 320 (i) is classified as private under Section 63G-2-302; and
- 321 (ii) may be disclosed only in accordance with federal law and Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government
- 322 Records Access and Management Act.
- 323 (c) The committee shall have access to all of the Office of Guardian ad Litem's records, including
- 324 records regarding individual cases.
- 325 (d) Except as provided in Subsection (6)(c), and notwithstanding Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government
- 326 Records Access and Management Act, all records of an attorney guardian ad litem are confidential
- 327 and may not be released or made public upon subpoena, search warrant, discovery proceedings, or
- 328 otherwise.
- 329 (e) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and Management Act, all
- 330 documents and information received by the committee from the Office of Guardian ad Litem shall
- 331 maintain the same classification under Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and
- 332 Management Act, that was designated by the Office of Guardian ad Litem.
- 334

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

(f) Subsection (6)(c) is an exception to Utah Rules of Professional Conduct, Rule 1.6, as provided by Rule 1.6(b)(4), because of:

- 336 (i) the unique role of an attorney guardian ad litem; and
337 (ii) the state's role and responsibility to provide a guardian ad litem program, and as parens patriae, to protect minors.

315 ~~(6)~~(7) The committee shall meet at least quarterly.

340 (8) A member may not receive compensation or benefits for the member's service, but may receive per diem and travel expenses in accordance with:

342 (a) Section 63A-3-106;

343 (b) Section 63A-3-107; and

344 (c) rules made by the Division of Finance in accordance with Sections 63A-3-106 and 63A-3-107.

316 ~~(7)~~(9) On or before November 1, the committee shall provide an annual report to the Judicial Council and the Child Welfare Legislative Oversight Panel regarding the committee's activities, findings, and recommendations.

349 Section 5. Section **78A-2-702** is amended to read:

350 **78A-2-702. Definitions.**

321 (1) As used in this part:

322 ~~[(1)]~~ (a) "Attorney guardian ad litem" means an attorney employed by the office.

323 ~~[(2)]~~ (b) "Director" means the director of the office.

354 (c) "Expressed interest" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-1-102.

324 ~~[(3)]~~ ~~(c)~~(d) "Guardian ad litem" means an attorney guardian ad litem or a private attorney guardian ad litem.

326 ~~[(4)]~~ ~~(d)~~(e) "Office" means the Office of Guardian ad Litem, created in Section 78A-2-802.

327 ~~[(5)]~~ ~~(e)~~(f) "Private attorney guardian ad litem" means an attorney designated by the office in accordance with Section 78A-2-705 who is not an employee of the office.

329 (2) A determination of a minor's best interest under this part shall be made in accordance with Sections 80-2a-201, 80-4-104, and any other section of this title consistent with those sections.

332 ~~{Section 6. Section **78A-2-703** is amended to read: }~~

333 **78A-2-703. Appointment of attorney guardian ad litem in district court matters.**

334 (1) A district court may appoint an attorney guardian ad litem to represent the best interests of a minor in the following district court matters:

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 336 (a) protective order proceedings; and
- 337 (b) district court actions when:
- 338 (i) child abuse, child sexual abuse, or neglect is alleged in a formal complaint, petition, or counterclaim;
- 340 (ii) the child abuse, child sexual abuse, or neglect described in Subsection (1)(b)(i) has been reported to
Child Protective Services;
- 342 (iii) the court makes a finding that the adult parties to the case are indigent individuals, as defined in
Section 78B-22-102; and
- 344 (iv) the district court determines that there are no private attorney guardians ad litem who are
reasonably available to be appointed in the district court action.
- 346 (2)
- (a) A court may not appoint an attorney guardian ad litem in a criminal case.
- 347 (b) Subsection (2)(a) does not prohibit the appointment of an attorney guardian ad litem in a case where
a court is determining whether to adjudicate a minor for committing an act that would be a crime if
committed by an adult.
- 350 (c) Subsection (2)(a) does not prohibit an attorney guardian ad litem from entering an appearance, filing
motions, or taking other action in a criminal case on behalf of a minor, if:
- 353 (i) the attorney guardian ad litem is appointed to represent the minor in a case that is not a criminal
case; and
- 355 (ii) the interests of the minor may be impacted by:
- 356 (A) an order that has been, or may be, issued in the criminal case; or
- 357 (B) other proceedings that have occurred, or may occur, in the criminal case.
- 358 (3) If a court appoints an attorney guardian ad litem in a divorce or child custody case, the court shall:
- 360 (a) specify in the order appointing the attorney guardian ad litem the specific issues in the proceeding
that the attorney guardian ad litem is required to be involved in resolving, which may include issues
relating to the custody of children and parent-time schedules;
- 364 (b) to the extent possible, bifurcate the issues specified in the order described in Subsection (3)(a)
from the other issues in the case, in order to minimize the time constraints placed upon the attorney
guardian ad litem in the case; and
- 367 (c) except as provided in Subsection (5), within one year after the day on which the attorney guardian
ad litem is appointed in the case, issue a final order:
- 369 (i) resolving the issues in the order described in Subsection (3)(a); and

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 370 (ii) terminating the appointment of the attorney guardian ad litem in the case.
- 371 (4) A court shall issue an order terminating the appointment of an attorney guardian ad litem made
under this section, if:
- 373 (a) the court determines that the allegations of abuse or neglect are unfounded;
- 374 (b) after receiving input from the attorney guardian ad litem, the court determines that the children are
no longer at risk of abuse or neglect; or
- 376 (c) there has been no activity in the case for which the attorney guardian ad litem is appointed for a
period of six consecutive months.
- 378 (5) A court may issue a written order extending the one-year period described in Subsection (3)(c) for
a time certain, if the court makes a written finding that there is a compelling reason that the court
cannot comply with the requirements described in Subsection (3)(c) within the one-year period.
- 382 (6) When appointing an attorney guardian ad litem for a minor under this section, a court may appoint
the same attorney guardian ad litem who represents the minor in another proceeding, or who has
represented the minor in a previous proceeding, if that attorney guardian ad litem is available.
- 386 (7) The court is responsible for all costs resulting from the appointment of an attorney guardian ad litem
and shall use funds appropriated by the Legislature for the guardian ad litem program to cover those
costs.
- 389 (8) An attorney guardian ad litem appointed in accordance with the requirements of this section and
[Chapter 2, Part 8, Guardian Ad Litem] Part 8, Guardian ad Litem, is, when serving in the scope
of duties of an attorney guardian ad litem, considered an employee of this state for purposes of
indemnification under [the Governmental Immunity Act] Title 63G, Chapter 7, Governmental
Immunity Act of Utah.

363 Section 6. Section **78A-2-704** is amended to read:

364 **78A-2-704. Public policy regarding attorney guardian ad litem -- Training.**

- 396 (1) An attorney guardian ad litem may not presume that a child and the child's parent are adversaries.
- 398 (2) An attorney guardian ad litem shall be trained on and implement into practice:
- 399 (a) the parental rights and child and family protection principles provided in Section 80-2a-201;
- 401 (b) the fundamental liberties of parents and the public policy of the state to support family unification to
the fullest extent possible;
- 403 (c) the constitutionally protected rights of parents, in cases where the state is a party;
- 404

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

(d) the use of a least restrictive means analysis regarding state claims of a compelling child welfare interest;

406 (e) the priority of maintaining a child safely in the child's home, whenever possible;

407 (f) the importance of:

408 (i) kinship placement, [~~in the event~~] if the child is removed from the home; [~~and~~]

409 (ii) keeping sibling groups together, whenever practicable and in the best interests of the children;

380 ~~(g) {-and}~~

411 ~~{(iii) {understanding and communicating the minor's expressed interests to the court;}}~~

412 ~~{(g)}~~ the preference for kinship adoption over nonkinship adoption, if the parent-child relationship is legally terminated;

414 (h) the potential for a guardianship placement if the parent-child relationship is legally terminated and no appropriate adoption placement is available; and

416 (i) the use of an individualized permanency plan, only as a last resort.

417 (3) The office shall implement policies and practice guidelines that reflect the priorities described in Subsections (2)(e) through (i) for the placement of children.

419 ~~{Section 8. Section 78A-2-801 is amended to read: }~~

420 **78A-2-801. Definitions.**

421 (1) As used in this part:

422 [(1)] (a) "Abuse, neglect, or dependency petition" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-3-102.

424 [(2)] (b) "Attorney guardian ad litem" means an attorney employed by the office.

425 [(3)] (c) "Director" means the director of the office.

426 [(4)] (d) "Division" means the Division of Child and Family Services created in Section 80-2-201.

428 [(5)] (e) "Guardian ad litem" means an attorney guardian ad litem or a private attorney guardian ad litem.

430 [(6)] (f) "Indigent individual" means the same as that term is defined in Section 78B-22-102.

432 [(7)] (g) "Minor" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-1-102.

433 [(8)] (h) "Office" means the Office of Guardian Ad Litem created in Section 78A-2-802.

434 [(9)] (i) "Private attorney guardian ad litem" means an attorney designated by the office in accordance with Section 78A-2-705 who is not an employee of the office.

436

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

(2) A determination of a minor's best interest under this part shall be made in accordance with Sections 80-2a-201, 80-4-104, and any other section of this title consistent with those sections.

387 Section 7. Section **78A-2-802** is amended to read:

388 **78A-2-802. Office of Guardian ad Litem -- Appointment of director -- Duties of director --**
389 **Contracts in second, third, and fourth districts.**

442 (1) There is created the Office of Guardian [A~~d~~] ad Litem under the direct supervision of the Guardian
443 [A~~d~~] ad Litem Oversight Committee described in [~~Subsection 78A-2-104(14)~~] Section 78A-2-104.5.

445 (2)

(a) The Guardian [A~~d~~] ad Litem Oversight Committee shall appoint one individual to serve full time as the guardian ad litem director for the state.

447 (b) The guardian ad litem director shall:

448 (i) serve at the pleasure of the Guardian [A~~d~~] ad Litem Oversight Committee, in consultation with the state court administrator;

450 (ii) be an attorney licensed to practice law in this state and selected on the basis of:

451 (A) professional ability;

452 (B) experience in abuse, neglect, and dependency proceedings;

453 (C) familiarity with the role, purpose, and function of guardians ad litem in both juvenile and district courts; and

455 (D) ability to develop training curricula and reliable methods for data collection and evaluation; and

457 (iii) before or immediately after the director's appointment, be trained in nationally recognized standards for an attorney guardian ad litem.

459 (3) The guardian ad litem director shall:

460 (a) establish policy and procedure for the management of a statewide guardian ad litem program;

462 (b) manage the guardian ad litem program to assure that a minor receives qualified guardian ad litem services in an abuse, neglect, or dependency proceeding under Title 80, Chapter 3, Abuse, Neglect, and Dependency Proceedings, in accordance with state and federal law and policy;

466 (c) develop standards for contracts of employment and contracts with independent contractors, and employ or contract with attorneys licensed to practice law in this state, to act as attorney guardians ad litem in accordance with Section 78A-2-803;

469

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- (d) develop and provide training programs for volunteers in accordance with the United States Department of Justice National Court Appointed Special [~~Advocates~~] Advocate Association standards;
- 472 (e) develop, publish, and update a guardian ad litem manual that includes:
- 473 (i) best practices for an attorney guardian ad litem; and
- 474 (ii) statutory and case law relating to an attorney guardian ad litem;
- 475 (f) develop and provide a library of materials for the continuing education of attorney guardians ad litem and volunteers;
- 477 (g) educate court personnel regarding the role and function of guardians ad litem;
- 478 (h) develop needs assessment strategies, perform needs assessment surveys, and ensure that guardian ad litem training programs correspond with actual and perceived needs for training;
- 481 (i) design and implement evaluation tools based on specific objectives targeted in the needs assessments described in Subsection (3)(h);
- 483 (j) evaluate the performance of attorney guardians ad litem and private guardians ad litem, including tracking the frequency of a guardian ad litem's interactions with a minor { client } and whether the interaction was:
- 486 (i) directly with the minor { client } in person;
- 487 (ii) directly with the minor { client } through telephone, video, or writing; or
- 488 (iii) indirectly with the minor through an assigned trained volunteer, in accordance with Section 78A-2-803;
- 490 [~~(j)~~] (k) prepare and submit an annual report to the Guardian ad Litem Oversight Committee and the Child Welfare Legislative Oversight Panel created in Section 36-33-102 regarding:
- 493 (i) the development, policy, and management of the statewide guardian ad litem program;
- 495 (ii) the training and evaluation of attorney guardians ad litem and volunteers, including needs assessment surveys and evaluation tools described in Subsections (3)(h) and (i);
- 498 (iii) specific action the director has taken to:
- 499 (A) confirm that minor clients receive qualified guardian ad litem services; and
- 500 (B) audit and review cases assigned to the office for statutory compliance, best practices, and outcomes;
- 502 (iv) guardians ad litem client interaction data; and
- 503 [~~(iii)~~] (v) the number of minors served by the office;
- 504 [~~(k)~~] (l) hire, train, and supervise investigators; and

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 505 [(+) (m) administer the program of private attorney guardians ad litem established under Section
78A-2-705.
- 507 (4) A contract of employment or independent contract described in Subsection (3)(c) shall provide that
an attorney guardian ad litem in the second, third, and fourth judicial districts devote the attorney
guardian's ad litem full time and attention to the role of attorney guardian ad litem, having no clients
other than the minors whose interest the attorney guardian ad litem represents within the guardian ad
litem program.
- 460 Section 8. Section **78A-2-803** is amended to read:
- 461 **78A-2-803. Appointment of attorney guardian ad litem -- Duties and responsibilities --
Training -- Trained staff and court-appointed special advocate volunteers -- Costs -- Immunity --
Annual report.**
- 516 (1)
- (a) The court:
- 517 (i) may appoint an attorney guardian ad litem to represent ~~the best interest of~~ a minor involved in
any case before the court; and
- 519 (ii) shall consider the best interest of a minor, consistent with the provisions of Section 80-2a-201,
in determining whether to appoint a guardian ad litem.
- 521 (b) In all cases where an attorney guardian ad litem is appointed, the court shall make a finding that
establishes the necessity of the appointment within seven days of the appointment.
- 524 (2) ~~An~~ Following appointment by the court, an attorney guardian ad litem shall represent the ~~best
interest of each~~ minor who ~~[may become]~~ is the subject of an abuse, neglect, or dependency
petition ~~{f}~~ [from the earlier of:] in accordance with Subsection (8).
- 527 ~~[(a) the day on which the minor is removed from the minor's home by the division; or]~~
- 528 ~~[(b) the day on which the abuse, neglect, or dependency petition is filed.]~~
- 529 (3) The director shall ensure that each attorney guardian ad litem employed by the office:
- 530 (a) represents the best interest of each client of the office in all venues, including:
- 531 (i) court proceedings; and
- 532 (ii) meetings to develop, review, or modify the child and family plan with the division in accordance
with Section 80-3-307;
- 534 (b) before representing any minor before the court, be trained in:
- 535 (i) applicable statutory, regulatory, and case law; and

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 536 (ii) nationally recognized standards for an attorney guardian ad litem;
- 537 (c) conducts or supervises an ongoing, independent investigation in order to obtain, first-hand, a clear
understanding of the situation~~[and]~~ , needs, and wishes of the minor;
- 540 (d)
- (i) personally meets with the minor, unless:
- 541 (A) the minor is outside of the state; or
- 542 (B) meeting with the minor would be detrimental to the minor;
- 543 (ii) personally interviews the minor, unless:
- 544 (A) the minor is not old enough to communicate;
- 545 (B) the minor lacks the capacity to participate in a meaningful interview; or
- 546 (C) the interview would be detrimental to the minor; and
- 547 (iii) if the minor is placed in an out-of-home placement, or is being considered for placement in an out-
of-home placement, unless it would be detrimental to the minor~~[:]~~ ,
- 550 ~~[(A)]~~ to the extent possible, determines the minor's goals and concerns regarding placement~~[:and]~~ ;
- 552 ~~[(B) personally assesses or supervises an assessment of the appropriateness and safety of the minor's
environment in each placement;]~~
- 554 (e) personally attends all review hearings pertaining to the minor's case;
- 555 (f) participates in all appeals, unless excused by order of the court;
- 556 (g) is familiar with local experts who can provide consultation and testimony regarding the
reasonableness and appropriateness of efforts made by the division to:
- 558 (i) maintain a minor in the minor's home; or
- 559 (ii) reunify a minor with a minor's parent;
- 560 (h) to the extent possible, and unless it would be detrimental to the minor, personally or through a
trained volunteer, paralegal, or other trained staff, keeps the minor advised of:
- 563 (i) the status of the minor's case;
- 564 (ii) all court and administrative proceedings;
- 565 (iii) discussions with, and proposals made by, other parties;
- 566 (iv) court action; and
- 567 (v) the psychiatric, medical, or other treatment or diagnostic services that are to be provided to the
minor;

569

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- (i) in cases where a child and family plan is required, personally or through a trained volunteer, paralegal, or other trained staff, monitors implementation of a minor's child and family plan and any dispositional orders to:
- 572 (i) determine whether services ordered by the court:
- 573 (A) are actually provided; and
- 574 (B) are provided in a timely manner; and
- 575 (ii) ~~[attempt to]~~ assess whether services ~~{[ordered by the court are accomplishing the intended goal of the services]}~~ provided by the division are accomplishing the goals ordered by the court; and
- 578 (j) makes all necessary court filings to advance the ~~[guardian's ad litem position regarding the best interest of the minor]~~ orders and established goals of the court.
- 580 (4)
- (a) Consistent with this Subsection (4), an attorney guardian ad litem may use trained volunteers, in accordance with Title 67, Chapter 20, Volunteer Government Workers Act, trained paralegals, and other trained staff to assist in investigation and preparation of information regarding the cases of individual minors before the court.
- 584 (b) A volunteer, paralegal, or other staff utilized under this section shall be trained in and follow, at a minimum, the guidelines established by the United States Department of Justice National ~~{National}~~ Court Appointed Special Advocate Association.
- 587 (5) The attorney guardian ad litem shall continue to represent the best interest of the minor until released from that duty by the court.
- 589 (6)
- (a) Consistent with Subsection (6)(b), the juvenile court is responsible for:
- 590 (i) all costs resulting from the appointment of an attorney guardian ad litem; and
- 591 (ii) the costs of volunteer, paralegal, and other staff appointment and training.
- 592 (b) The court shall use funds appropriated by the Legislature for the guardian ad litem program to cover the costs described in Subsection (6)(a).
- 594 (c)
- (i) When the court appoints an attorney guardian ad litem under this section, the court may assess all or part of the attorney fees, court costs, and paralegal, staff, and volunteer expenses against the minor's parents, parent, or legal guardian in a proportion that the court determines to be just and appropriate, taking into consideration costs already borne by the parents, parent, or legal guardian, including:

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 600 (A) private attorney fees;
- 601 (B) counseling for the minor;
- 602 (C) counseling for the parent, if mandated by the court or recommended by the division; and
- 604 (D) any other cost the court determines to be relevant.
- 605 (ii) The court may not assess the fees or costs described in Subsection (6)(c)(i) against:
- 607 (A) a legal guardian, when that guardian is the state; or
- 608 (B) consistent with Subsection (6)(d), a parent who is found to be an indigent individual.
- 610 (d) For purposes of Subsection (6)(c)(ii)(B), if an individual claims to be an indigent individual, the court shall:
- 612 (i) require the individual to submit an affidavit of indigency as provided in Section 78A-2-302; and
- 614 (ii) follow the procedures and make the determinations as provided in Section 78A-2-304.
- 616 (e) The minor's parents, parent, or legal guardian may appeal the court's determination, under Subsection (6)(c), of fees, costs, and expenses.
- 618 (7) An attorney guardian ad litem appointed under this section, when serving in the scope of the attorney guardian's ad litem duties as guardian ad litem is considered an employee of the state for purposes of indemnification under Title 63G, Chapter 7, Governmental Immunity Act of Utah.
- 622 (8)
- ~~(a) An attorney guardian ad litem shall represent the best interest of a minor.~~
- 623 ~~{(b) At each hearing, the attorney guardian ad litem shall inform the court: }~~
- 624 ~~{(i) of the minor's wishes and desired outcome, except as described in Subsection (8)(e); }~~
- 626 ~~{(ii) whether the minor expressed a desire to be present at the hearing; and }~~
- 627 ~~{(iii) of the date that the attorney guardian ad litem most recently spoke with the minor, including whether the interaction was: }~~
- 629 ~~{(A) directly with the minor client in person; }~~
- 630 ~~{(B) directly with the minor client through telephone, video, or writing; or }~~
- 631 ~~{(C) indirectly with the minor through an assigned trained volunteer, in accordance with Subsection (4). }~~
- 633 ~~[(b){ } {(e)}] If the minor's { ~~expressed~~ } wishes differ from the { [] } attorney's determination of the { [] } minor's best interest, the attorney guardian ad litem shall { [] } communicate the minor's wishes to the court in addition to presenting the attorney's determination of the minor's best interest { [] provide the basis for the attorney's determination to the court and the minor child }:]~~

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 638 ~~[(e){ } { (d) }]~~ A difference between the minor's wishes and the attorney's determination of best interest
may not be considered a conflict of interest for the attorney.]
- 640 ~~[(d){ } { (e) }]~~ The guardian ad litem shall disclose the wishes of the minor unless the minor:]
- 641 ~~[(i) instructs the guardian ad litem to not disclose the minor's wishes; or]~~
- 642 ~~[(ii) has not expressed any wishes {, despite the guardian ad litem inquiring }:]~~
- 643 ~~[(e){ } { (f) }]~~ The court may appoint one attorney guardian ad litem to represent the best interests of
more than one minor of a marriage.]
- 645 (g){ (8) }
- (i){ (a) } ~~{ A }~~ An attorney guardian ad litem appointed in accordance with this section shall { inform a
minor that the minor may request a change in an appointed guardian ad litem. } :
- 647 (ii){ (i) } ~~{ A guardian ad litem shall promptly inform }~~ represent the { court if } minor's best interest for a
minor { requests a change in an appointed guardian ad litem. } that is less than 12 years old;
- 649 ~~{ (9) }~~ represent the minor's expressed interest for a minor that is 12 years old or older; and
- 584 (iii) transition from representing a minor's best interest to representing a minor's expressed interest
if the minor turns 12 years old during the representation.
- 586 (b)
- (i) An attorney guardian ad litem that represents a minor's best interest shall notify the court if the
minor's expressed interest is in conflict with the attorney guardian ad litem's assessment of the
minor's best interest, but continue to represent the minor's best interest.
- 590 (ii) An attorney guardian ad litem that represents a minor's expressed interest shall notify the court if the
attorney guardian ad litem disagrees with the minor's expressed interest.
- 593 (c) An attorney guardian ad litem may continue to represent a minor despite a disagreement described
in Subsection (8)(b), unless the court finds that there is a specific conflict of interest.
- 596 (9)
- (a) At each hearing, the attorney guardian ad litem shall inform the court:
- 597 (i) of the minor's wishes and desired outcome;
- 598 (ii) whether the minor expressed a desire to be present at the hearing; and
- 599 (iii) of the date that the attorney guardian ad litem most recently spoke with the minor, including
whether the interaction was:
- 601 (A) directly with the minor in person;
- 602 (B) directly with the minor through telephone, video, or writing; or

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 603 (C) indirectly with the minor through an assigned trained volunteer, in accordance with Subsection (4).
- 605 (b) The guardian ad litem shall disclose the wishes of the minor unless the minor:
- 606 (i) instructs the guardian ad litem to not disclose the minor's wishes; or
- 607 (ii) has not expressed any wishes.
- 608 (10)
- (a) A minor may request a change in an appointed attorney guardian ad litem directly or through any party if there is good cause.
- 610 (b) The court shall determine whether to change the appointed attorney guardian ad litem.
- 612 (11) The court may appoint one attorney guardian ad litem to represent minor siblings if no conflict is present.
- 614 ~~[(9)]~~ (12) The division shall provide an attorney guardian ad litem access to all division records regarding the minor at issue and the minor's family.
- 651 ~~[(10)]~~ (13)
- (a) An attorney guardian ad litem shall conduct an independent investigation regarding the minor at issue, the minor's family, and what is in the best interest of the minor.
- 654 (b) An attorney guardian ad litem may interview the minor's child welfare caseworker, but may not:
- 656 (i) rely exclusively on the conclusions and findings of the division; or
- 657 (ii) except as provided in Subsection ~~[(10)(e)]~~ (13)(c), conduct a visit with the client in conjunction with the visit of a child welfare caseworker.
- 659 (c)
- (i) An attorney guardian ad litem may meet with a client during a team meeting, court hearing, or similar venue when a child welfare caseworker is present for a purpose other than the attorney guardian ad litem's meeting with the client.
- 662 (ii) A party and the party's counsel may attend a team meeting in accordance with the Utah Rules of Professional Conduct.
- 664 ~~[(11)]~~ (14)
- (a) An attorney guardian ad litem shall maintain current and accurate records regarding:
- 666 (i) the number of times the attorney has had contact with each minor; and
- 667 (ii) the actions the attorney has taken in representation of the minor's best interest.
- 668 (b) In every hearing where the attorney guardian ad litem makes a recommendation regarding the best interest of the minor, the court shall require the attorney guardian ad litem to disclose the activities

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

and sources of the attorney guardian ad litem's independent investigation and factors that form the basis of the recommendation.

672

~~[(12)]~~ (15)

(a) Except as provided in Subsection ~~[(12)(b)]~~ (15)(b), and notwithstanding Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and Management Act, all records of an attorney guardian ad litem are confidential and may not be released or made public upon subpoena, search warrant, discovery proceedings, or otherwise.

676

(b) Consistent with Subsection ~~[(12)(d)]~~ (15)(d), all records of an attorney guardian ad litem:

677

(i) are subject to legislative subpoena, under Title 36, Chapter 14, Legislative Subpoena Powers; and

679

(ii) shall be released to the Legislature.

680

(c)

(i) Except as provided in Subsection ~~[(12)(e)(ii)]~~ (15)(c)(ii), the Legislature shall maintain records released in accordance with Subsection ~~[(12)(b)]~~ (15)(b) as confidential.

682

(ii) Notwithstanding Subsection ~~[(12)(e)(i)]~~ (15)(c)(i), the Office of the Legislative Auditor General may include summary data and nonidentifying information in the office's audits and reports to the Legislature.

685

(d)

(i) Subsection ~~[(12)(b)]~~ (15)(b) is an exception to Utah Rules of Professional Conduct, Rule 1.6, as provided by Rule 1.6(b)(4), because of:

687

(A) the unique role of an attorney guardian ad litem described in Subsection (8); and

689

(B) the state's role and responsibility to provide a guardian ad litem program, and as *parens patriae*, to protect minors.

691

(ii) A claim of attorney-client privilege does not bar access to the records of an attorney guardian ad litem by the Legislature, through legislative subpoena.

693

~~(13)~~{(16)}

(a) An attorney guardian ad litem shall respond to case-related discovery.

694

(b) Interrogatories, requests for admissions, or depositions may not be imposed on a minor.

696

~~(14)~~{(17)}

(a) An attorney guardian ad litem should make a best interest recommendation based on the attorney guardian ad litem's direct knowledge and independent and personal investigation.

698

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

(b) The Office of Guardian ad Litem's director or a managing attorney shall preserve the independent investigation of an attorney guardian ad litem as required in Subsection (13)(a) and may not direct an attorney guardian ad litem to take a certain position or make a particular recommendation.

670 (18) When making a ruling, the juvenile court shall consider:

671 (a) a minor's expressed interest if the minor is sufficiently mature to express reasoned and independent preferences; and

673 (b) the best interest of a minor in accordance with Sections 80-2a-201 and 80-4-104.

674 Section 9. Section 80-1-102 is amended to read:

675 **80-1-102. Juvenile Code definitions.**

Except as provided in Section 80-6-1103, as used in this title:

677 (1)

(a) "Abuse" means:

678 (i)

(A) nonaccidental harm of a child;

679 (B) threatened harm of a child;

680 (C) sexual exploitation;

681 (D) sexual abuse; or

682 (E) human trafficking of a child in violation of Section 76-5-308.5; or

683 (ii) that a child's parent:

684 (A) intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly causes the death of another parent of the child;

686 (B) is identified by a law enforcement agency as the primary suspect in an investigation for intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly causing the death of another parent of the child; or

689 (C) is being prosecuted for or has been convicted of intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly causing the death of another parent of the child.

691 (b) "Abuse" does not include:

692 (i) reasonable discipline or management of a child, including withholding privileges;

693 (ii) conduct described in Section 76-2-401; or

694 (iii) the use of reasonable and necessary physical restraint or force on a child:

695 (A) in self-defense;

696 (B) in defense of others;

697 (C) to protect the child; or

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 698 (D) to remove a weapon in the possession of a child for any of the reasons described in Subsections (1)
700 (b)(iii)(A) through (C).
- 701 (2) "Abused child" means a child who has been subjected to abuse.
- 702 (3)
- 703 (a) "Adjudication" means, except as provided in Subsection (3)(b):
- 704 (i) for a delinquency petition or criminal information under Chapter 6, Juvenile Justice:
- 705 (A) a finding by the juvenile court that the facts alleged in a delinquency petition or criminal
706 information alleging that a minor committed an offense have been proved;
- 707 (B) an admission by a minor in the juvenile court as described in Section 80-6-306; or
- 708 (C) a plea of no contest by minor in the juvenile court; or
- 709 (ii) for all other proceedings under this title, a finding by the juvenile court that the facts alleged in
710 the petition have been proved.
- 711 (b) "Adjudication" does not include:
- 712 (i) an admission by a minor described in Section 80-6-306 until the juvenile court enters the minor's
713 admission; or
- 714 (ii) a finding of not competent to proceed in accordance with Section 80-6-402.
- 715 (4)
- 716 (a) "Adult" means an individual who is 18 years old or older.
- 717 (b) "Adult" does not include an individual:
- 718 (i) who is 18 years old or older; and
- 719 (ii) who is a minor.
- 720 (5) "Attorney guardian ad litem" means the same as that term is defined in Section 78A-2-801.
- 721 (6) "Board" means the Board of Juvenile Court Judges.
- 722 (7) "Child" means, except as provided in Section 80-2-905, an individual who is under 18 years old.
- 723 (8) "Child and family plan" means a written agreement between a child's parents or guardian and the
724 Division of Child and Family Services as described in Section 80-3-307.
- 725 (9) "Child placing" means the same as that term is defined in Section 26B-2-101.
- 726 (10) "Child-placing agency" means the same as that term is defined in Section 26B-2-101.
- 727 (11) "Child protection team" means a team consisting of:
- 728 (a) the child welfare caseworker assigned to the case;
- 729 (b) if applicable, the child welfare caseworker who made the decision to remove the child;
- 730
- 731

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 733 (c) a representative of the school or school district where the child attends school;
734 (d) if applicable, the law enforcement officer who removed the child from the home;
735 (e) a representative of the appropriate Children's Justice Center, if one is established within the county
where the child resides;
737 (f) if appropriate, and known to the division, a therapist or counselor who is familiar with the child's
circumstances;
739 (g) if appropriate, a representative of law enforcement selected by the chief of police or sheriff in the
city or county where the child resides; and
741 (h) any other individuals determined appropriate and necessary by the team coordinator and chair.
743 (12)
(a) "Chronic abuse" means repeated or patterned abuse.
744 (b) "Chronic abuse" does not mean an isolated incident of abuse.
745 (13)
(a) "Chronic neglect" means repeated or patterned neglect.
746 (b) "Chronic neglect" does not mean an isolated incident of neglect.
747 (14) "Clandestine laboratory operation" means the same as that term is defined in Section 58-37d-3.
749 (15) "Commit" or "committed" means, unless specified otherwise:
750 (a) with respect to a child, to transfer legal custody; and
751 (b) with respect to a minor who is at least 18 years old, to transfer custody.
752 (16) "Community-based program" means a nonsecure residential or nonresidential program, designated
to supervise and rehabilitate juvenile offenders, that prioritizes the least restrictive setting, consistent
with public safety, and operated by or under contract with the Division of Juvenile Justice and
Youth Services.
756 (17) "Community placement" means placement of a minor in a community-based program described in
Section 80-5-402.
758 (18) "Correctional facility" means:
759 (a) a county jail; or
760 (b) a secure correctional facility as defined in Section 64-13-1.
761 (19) "Criminogenic risk factors" means evidence-based factors that are associated with a minor's
likelihood of reoffending.
763 (20) "Department" means the Department of Health and Human Services created in Section 26B-1-201.

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 765 (21) "Dependent child" or "dependency" means a child who is without proper care through no fault of
the child's parent, guardian, or custodian.
- 767 (22) "Deprivation of custody" means transfer of legal custody by the juvenile court from a parent or a
previous custodian to another person, agency, or institution.
- 769 (23) "Detention" means home detention or secure detention.
- 770 (24) "Detention facility" means a facility, established by the Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth
Services in accordance with Section 80-5-501, for minors held in detention.
- 772 (25) "Detention risk assessment tool" means an evidence-based tool established under Section 80-5-203
that:
- 774 (a) assesses a minor's risk of failing to appear in court or reoffending before adjudication; and
776 (b) is designed to assist in making a determination of whether a minor shall be held in detention.
- 778 (26) "Developmental immaturity" means incomplete development in one or more domains that
manifests as a functional limitation in the minor's present ability to:
- 780 (a) consult with counsel with a reasonable degree of rational understanding; and
781 (b) have a rational as well as factual understanding of the proceedings.
- 782 (27) "Disposition" means an order by a juvenile court, after the adjudication of a minor, under Section
80-3-405 or 80-4-305 or Chapter 6, Part 7, Adjudication and Disposition.
- 784 (28) "Educational neglect" means that, after receiving a notice of compulsory education violation under
Section 53G-6-202, the parent or guardian fails to make a good faith effort to ensure that the child
receives an appropriate education.
- 787 (29) "Educational series" means an evidence-based instructional series:
- 788 (a) obtained at a substance abuse program that is approved by the Division of Integrated Healthcare in
accordance with Section 26B-5-104; and
790 (b) designed to prevent substance use or the onset of a mental health disorder.
- 791 (30) "Emancipated" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-7-102.
- 792 (31) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has had multiple randomized control studies or
a meta-analysis demonstrating that the program or practice is effective for a specific population or
has been rated as effective by a standardized program evaluation tool.
- 796 (32) "Expressed interest" means the goals, desires, outcomes, or wishes that a minor has expressed.
- 798 [(32)] (33) "Forensic evaluator" means the same as that term is defined in Section 77-15-2.
- 799 [(33)] (34) "Formal probation" means a minor is:

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 800 (a) supervised in the community by, and reports to, a juvenile probation officer or an agency designated
by the juvenile court; and
- 802 (b) subject to return to the juvenile court in accordance with Section 80-6-607.
- 803 ~~[(34)]~~ (35) "Gender identity" means the same as that term is defined in Section 34A-5-102.
- 804 ~~[(35)]~~ (36) "Group rehabilitation therapy" means psychological and social counseling of one or more
individuals in the group, depending upon the recommendation of the therapist.
- 806 ~~[(36)]~~ (37) "Guardian" means a person appointed by a court to make decisions regarding a minor,
including the authority to consent to:
- 808 (a) marriage;
- 809 (b) enlistment in the armed forces;
- 810 (c) major medical, surgical, or psychiatric treatment; or
- 811 (d) legal custody, if legal custody is not vested in another individual, agency, or institution.
- 813 ~~[(37)]~~ (38) "Guardian ad litem" means the same as that term is defined in Section 78A-2-801.
- 814 ~~[(38)]~~ (39) "Harm" means:
- 815 (a) physical or developmental injury or damage;
- 816 (b) emotional damage that results in a serious impairment in the child's growth, development, behavior,
or psychological functioning;
- 818 (c) sexual abuse; or
- 819 (d) sexual exploitation.
- 820 ~~[(39)]~~ (40) "Home detention" means placement of a minor:
- 821 (a) if prior to a disposition, in the minor's home, or in a surrogate home with the consent of the minor's
parent, guardian, or custodian, under terms and conditions established by the Division of Juvenile
Justice and Youth Services or the juvenile court; or
- 824 (b) if after a disposition, and in accordance with Section 78A-6-353 or 80-6-704, in the minor's home,
or in a surrogate home with the consent of the minor's parent, guardian, or custodian, under terms
and conditions established by the Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth Services or the juvenile
court.
- 828 ~~[(40)]~~ (41)
- (a) "Incest" means engaging in sexual intercourse with an individual whom the perpetrator knows to be
the perpetrator's ancestor, descendant, brother, sister, uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, or first cousin.
- 831 (b) "Incest" includes:

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 832 (i) blood relationships of the whole or half blood, regardless of whether the relationship is legally
recognized;
- 834 (ii) relationships of parent and child by adoption; and
- 835 (iii) relationships of stepparent and stepchild while the marriage creating the relationship of a stepparent
and stepchild exists.
- 837 [~~(41)~~] (42) "Indian child" means the same as that term is defined in 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1903.
- 838 [~~(42)~~] (43) "Indian tribe" means the same as that term is defined in 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1903.
- 839 [~~(43)~~] (44) "Indigent defense service provider" means the same as that term is defined in Section
78B-22-102.
- 841 [~~(44)~~] (45) "Indigent defense services" means the same as that term is defined in Section 78B-22-102.
- 843 [~~(45)~~] (46) "Indigent individual" means the same as that term is defined in Section 78B-22-102.
- 845 [~~(46)~~] (47)
- (a) "Intake probation" means a minor is:
- 846 (i) monitored by a juvenile probation officer; and
- 847 (ii) subject to return to the juvenile court in accordance with Section 80-6-607.
- 848 (b) "Intake probation" does not include formal probation.
- 849 [~~(47)~~] (48) "Intellectual disability" means a significant subaverage general intellectual functioning
existing concurrently with deficits in adaptive behavior that constitutes a substantial limitation to the
individual's ability to function in society.
- 852 [~~(48)~~] (49) "Juvenile offender" means:
- 853 (a) a serious youth offender; or
- 854 (b) a youth offender.
- 855 [~~(49)~~] (50) "Juvenile probation officer" means a probation officer appointed under Section 78A-6-205.
- 857 [~~(50)~~] (51) "Juvenile receiving center" means a nonsecure, nonresidential program established by the
Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth Services, or under contract with the Division of Juvenile
Justice and Youth Services, that is responsible for minors taken into temporary custody under
Section 80-6-201.
- 861 [~~(51)~~] (52) "Legal custody" means a relationship embodying:
- 862 (a) the right to physical custody of the minor;
- 863 (b) the right and duty to protect, train, and discipline the minor;
- 864 (c) the duty to provide the minor with food, clothing, shelter, education, and ordinary medical care;

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 866 (d) the right to determine where and with whom the minor shall live; and
- 867 (e) the right, in an emergency, to authorize surgery or other extraordinary care.
- 868 [~~(52)~~] (53) "Licensing Information System" means the Licensing Information System maintained by the
Division of Child and Family Services under Section 80-2-1002.
- 870 [~~(53)~~] (54) "Management Information System" means the Management Information System developed
by the Division of Child and Family Services under Section 80-2-1001.
- 872 [~~(54)~~] (55) "Mental illness" means:
- 873 (a) a psychiatric disorder that substantially impairs an individual's mental, emotional, behavioral, or
related functioning; or
- 875 (b) the same as that term is defined in:
- 876 (i) the current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders published by the
American Psychiatric Association; or
- 878 (ii) the current edition of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health
Problems.
- 880 [~~(55)~~] (56) "Minor" means, except as provided in Sections 80-6-501, 80-6-901, and 80-7-102:
- 881 (a) a child; or
- 882 (b) an individual:
- 883 (i)
- (A) who is at least 18 years old and younger than 21 years old; and
- 884 (B) for whom the Division of Child and Family Services has been specifically ordered by the juvenile
court to provide services because the individual was an abused, neglected, or dependent child or
because the individual was adjudicated for an offense;
- 888 (ii)
- (A) who is at least 18 years old and younger than 25 years old; and
- 889 (B) whose case is under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court in accordance with Subsection
78A-6-103(1)(b); or
- 891 (iii)
- (A) who is at least 18 years old and younger than 21 years old; and
- 892 (B) whose case is under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court in accordance with Subsection
78A-6-103(1)(c).
- 894 [~~(56)~~] (57) "Mobile crisis outreach team" means the same as that term is defined in Section 26B-5-101.

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 896 [(57)] (58) "Molestation" means that an individual, with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire
of any individual, touches the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or genitalia of any child, or the breast of a
female child, or takes indecent liberties with a child as defined in Section 76-5-401.1.
- 900 [(58)] (59)
- (a) "Neglect" means action or inaction causing:
- 901 (i) abandonment of a child, except as provided in Chapter 4, Part 5, Safe Relinquishment of a
Newborn Child;
- 903 (ii) lack of proper parental care of a child by reason of the fault or habits of the parent, guardian, or
custodian;
- 905 (iii) failure or refusal of a parent, guardian, or custodian to provide proper or necessary subsistence
or medical care, or any other care necessary for the child's health, safety, morals, or well-being;
- 908 (iv) a child to be at risk of being neglected or abused because another child in the same home is
neglected or abused;
- 910 (v) abandonment of a child through an unregulated child custody transfer under Section 81-14-203;
or
- 912 (vi) educational neglect.
- 913 (b) "Neglect" does not include:
- 914 (i) a parent or guardian legitimately practicing religious beliefs and who, for that reason, does not
provide specified medical treatment for a child;
- 916 (ii) a health care decision made for a child by the child's parent or guardian, unless the state or other
party to a proceeding shows, by clear and convincing evidence, that the health care decision is not
reasonable and informed;
- 919 (iii) a parent or guardian exercising the right described in Section 80-3-304; or
- 920 (iv) permitting a child, whose basic needs are met and who is of sufficient age and maturity to avoid
harm or unreasonable risk of harm, to engage in independent activities, including:
- 923 (A) traveling to and from school, including by walking, running, or bicycling;
- 924 (B) traveling to and from nearby commercial or recreational facilities;
- 925 (C) engaging in outdoor play;
- 926 (D) remaining in a vehicle unattended, except under the conditions described in Subsection
76-5-115(2);
- 928 (E) remaining at home unattended; or

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 929 (F) engaging in a similar independent activity.
- 930 [~~(59)~~] (60) "Neglected child" means a child who has been subjected to neglect.
- 931 [~~(60)~~] (61) "Nonjudicial adjustment" means closure of the case by the assigned juvenile probation
officer, without an adjudication of the minor's case under Section 80-6-701, upon the consent in
writing of:
- 934 (a) the assigned juvenile probation officer; and
- 935 (b)
- (i) the minor; or
- 936 (ii) the minor and the minor's parent, guardian, or custodian.
- 937 [~~(61)~~] (62) "Not competent to proceed" means that a minor, due to a mental illness, intellectual
disability or related condition, or developmental immaturity, lacks the ability to:
- 940 (a) understand the nature of the proceedings against the minor or of the potential disposition for the
offense charged; or
- 942 (b) consult with counsel and participate in the proceedings against the minor with a reasonable degree
of rational understanding.
- 944 [~~(62)~~] (63)
- (a) "Parent" means, except as provided in Section 80-3-302, an individual with a parent-child
relationship to a minor under Section 81-5-201.
- 946 (b) "Parent" includes the minor's noncustodial parent as defined in Section 81-1-101.
- 947 [~~(63)~~] (64) "Parole" means a conditional release of a juvenile offender from residency in secure care
to live outside of secure care under the supervision of the Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth
Services, or another person designated by the Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth Services.
- 951 [~~(64)~~] (65) "Physical abuse" means abuse that results in physical injury or damage to a child.
- 952 [~~(65)~~] (66)
- (a) "Probation" means a legal status created by court order, following an adjudication under Section
80-6-701, whereby the minor is permitted to remain in the minor's home under prescribed
conditions.
- 955 (b) "Probation" includes intake probation or formal probation.
- 956 [~~(66)~~] (67) "Prosecuting attorney" means:
- 957 (a) the attorney general and any assistant attorney general;
- 958 (b) any district attorney or deputy district attorney;

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 959 (c) any county attorney or assistant county attorney; and
960 (d) any other attorney authorized to commence an action on behalf of the state.
- 961 ~~[(67)]~~ (68) "Protective custody" means the shelter of a child by the Division of Child and Family
Services from the time the child is removed from the home until the earlier of:
- 963 (a) the day on which the shelter hearing is held under Section 80-3-301; or
964 (b) the day on which the child is returned home.
- 965 ~~[(68)]~~ (69) "Protective services" means expedited services that are provided:
- 966 (a) in response to evidence of neglect, abuse, or dependency of a child;
967 (b) to a cohabitant who is neglecting or abusing a child, in order to:
- 968 (i) help the cohabitant develop recognition of the cohabitant's duty of care and of the causes of neglect
or abuse; and
- 970 (ii) strengthen the cohabitant's ability to provide safe and acceptable care; and
- 971 (c) in cases where the child's welfare is endangered:
- 972 (i) to bring the situation to the attention of the appropriate juvenile court and law enforcement agency;
974 (ii) to cause a protective order to be issued for the protection of the child, when appropriate; and
976 (iii) to protect the child from the circumstances that endanger the child's welfare including, when
appropriate:
- 978 (A) removal from the child's home;
979 (B) placement in substitute care; and
980 (C) petitioning the court for termination of parental rights.
- 981 ~~[(69)]~~ (70) "Protective supervision" means a legal status created by court order, following an
adjudication on the ground of abuse, neglect, or dependency, whereby:
- 983 (a) the minor is permitted to remain in the minor's home; and
984 (b) supervision and assistance to correct the abuse, neglect, or dependency is provided by an agency
designated by the juvenile court.
- 986 ~~[(70)]~~ (71)
- (a) "Related condition" means a condition that:
- 987 (i) is found to be closely related to intellectual disability;
988 (ii) results in impairment of general intellectual functioning or adaptive behavior similar to that of
an intellectually disabled individual;
990 (iii) is likely to continue indefinitely; and

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 991 (iv) constitutes a substantial limitation to the individual's ability to function in society.
- 992 (b) "Related condition" does not include mental illness, psychiatric impairment, or serious emotional or
behavioral disturbance.
- 994 [~~(71)~~] (72)
- (a) "Residual parental rights and duties" means the rights and duties remaining with a parent after legal
custody or guardianship, or both, have been vested in another person or agency, including:
- 997 (i) the responsibility for support;
- 998 (ii) the right to consent to adoption;
- 999 (iii) the right to determine the child's religious affiliation; and
- 1000 (iv) the right to reasonable parent-time unless restricted by the court.
- 1001 (b) If no guardian has been appointed, "residual parental rights and duties" includes the right to consent
to:
- 1003 (i) marriage;
- 1004 (ii) enlistment; and
- 1005 (iii) major medical, surgical, or psychiatric treatment.
- 1006 [~~(72)~~] (73) "Runaway" means a child, other than an emancipated child, who willfully leaves the
home of the child's parent or guardian, or the lawfully prescribed residence of the child, without
permission.
- 1009 [~~(73)~~] (74) "Secure care" means placement of a minor, who is committed to the Division of Juvenile
Justice and Youth Services for rehabilitation, in a facility operated by, or under contract with, the
Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth Services, that provides 24-hour supervision and confinement
of the minor.
- 1013 [~~(74)~~] (75) "Secure care facility" means a facility, established in accordance with Section 80-5-503, for
juvenile offenders in secure care.
- 1015 [~~(75)~~] (76) "Secure detention" means temporary care of a minor who requires secure custody in a
physically restricting facility operated by, or under contract with, the Division of Juvenile Justice
and Youth Services:
- 1018 (a) before disposition of an offense that is alleged to have been committed by the minor; or
- 1020 (b) under Section 80-6-704.
- 1021 [~~(76)~~] (77) "Serious youth offender" means an individual who:
- 1022 (a) is at least 14 years old, but under 25 years old;

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 1023 (b) committed a felony listed in Subsection 80-6-503(1) and the continuing jurisdiction of the juvenile
court was extended over the individual's case until the individual was 25 years old in accordance
with Section 80-6-605; and
- 1026 (c) is committed by the juvenile court to the Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth Services for secure
care under Sections 80-6-703 and 80-6-705.
- 1028 [~~(77)~~] (78) "Severe abuse" means abuse that causes or threatens to cause serious harm to a child.
- 1030 [~~(78)~~] (79) "Severe neglect" means neglect that causes or threatens to cause serious harm to a child.
- 1032 [~~(79)~~] (80)
- (a) "Severe type of child abuse or neglect" means, except as provided in Subsection [~~(79)(b)~~] (80)(b):
- 1034 (i) if committed by an individual who is 18 years old or older:
- 1035 (A) chronic abuse;
- 1036 (B) severe abuse;
- 1037 (C) sexual abuse;
- 1038 (D) sexual exploitation;
- 1039 (E) abandonment;
- 1040 (F) chronic neglect; or
- 1041 (G) severe neglect; or
- 1042 (ii) if committed by an individual who is under 18 years old:
- 1043 (A) causing serious injury, as defined in Subsection 76-5-109(1), to another child that indicates a
significant risk to other children; or
- 1045 (B) sexual behavior with or upon another child that indicates a significant risk to other children.
- 1047 (b) "Severe type of child abuse or neglect" does not include:
- 1048 (i) the use of reasonable and necessary physical restraint by an educator in accordance with Section
53G-8-301 or Section 76-2-401;
- 1050 (ii) an individual's conduct that is justified under Section 76-2-401 or constitutes the use of
reasonable and necessary physical restraint or force in self-defense or otherwise appropriate to the
circumstances to obtain possession of a weapon or other dangerous object in the possession or under
the control of a child or to protect the child or another individual from physical injury; or
- 1055 (iii) a health care decision made for a child by a child's parent or guardian, unless, subject to Subsection
[~~(79)(e)~~] (80)(c), the state or other party to the proceeding shows, by clear and convincing evidence,
that the health care decision is not reasonable and informed.

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 1059 (c) Subsection [~~(79)(b)(iii)~~] (80)(b)(iii) does not prohibit a parent or guardian from exercising the right
to obtain a second health care opinion.
- 1061 [~~(80)~~] (81)
- (a) "Sexual abuse" means:
- 1062 (i) an act or attempted act of sexual intercourse, sodomy, incest, or molestation by an adult directed
towards a child;
- 1064 (ii) an act or attempted act of sexual intercourse, sodomy, incest, or molestation committed by a
child towards another child if:
- 1066 (A) there is an indication of force or coercion;
- 1067 (B) the children are related, as described in Subsection [~~(40)~~] (41), including siblings by marriage while
the marriage exists or by adoption; or
- 1069 (C) the act or attempted act constitutes unlawful sexual activity as described in Section 76-5-401.3.
- 1071 (iii) engaging in any conduct with a child that would constitute an offense under any of the
following, regardless of whether the individual who engages in the conduct is actually charged
with, or convicted of, the offense:
- 1074 (A) Title 76, Chapter 5, Part 4, Sexual Offenses;
- 1075 (B) child bigamy, Section 76-7-101.5;
- 1076 (C) incest, Section 76-7-102;
- 1077 (D) voyeurism, Section 76-12-306;
- 1078 (E) recorded or photographed voyeurism, Section 76-12-307; or
- 1079 (F) distribution of images obtained through voyeurism, Section 76-12-308; or
- 1080 (iv) subjecting a child to participate in or threatening to subject a child to participate in a sexual
relationship, regardless of whether that sexual relationship is part of a legal or cultural marriage.
- 1083 (b) "Sexual abuse" does not include engaging in any conduct with a child that would constitute an
offense described in:
- 1085 (i) Section 76-5-401, unlawful sexual activity with a minor, if the alleged perpetrator of the offense is a
minor; or
- 1087 (ii) Section 76-5-417, enticing a minor.
- 1088 [~~(81)~~] (82) "Sexual exploitation" means knowingly:
- 1089 (a) employing, using, persuading, inducing, enticing, or coercing any child to:
- 1090 (i) pose in the nude for the purpose of sexual arousal of any individual; or

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 1091 (ii) engage in any sexual or simulated sexual conduct for the purpose of photographing, filming,
recording, or displaying in any way the sexual or simulated sexual conduct;
- 1094 (b) displaying, distributing, possessing for the purpose of distribution, or selling material depicting a
child:
- 1096 (i) in the nude, for the purpose of sexual arousal of any individual; or
- 1097 (ii) engaging in sexual or simulated sexual conduct; or
- 1098 (c) engaging in any conduct that would constitute an offense under Section 76-5b-201, sexual
exploitation of a minor, or Section 76-5b-201.1, aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor,
regardless of whether the individual who engages in the conduct is actually charged with, or
convicted of, the offense.
- 1102 ~~[(82)]~~ (83) "Shelter" means the temporary care of a child in a physically unrestricted facility pending a
disposition or transfer to another jurisdiction.
- 1104 ~~[(83)]~~ (84) "Shelter facility" means a nonsecure facility that provides shelter for a minor.
- 1105 ~~[(84)]~~ (85) "Significant risk" means a risk of harm that is determined to be significant in accordance
with risk assessment tools and rules established by the Division of Child and Family Services in
accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, that focus on:
- 1109 (a) age;
- 1110 (b) social factors;
- 1111 (c) emotional factors;
- 1112 (d) sexual factors;
- 1113 (e) intellectual factors;
- 1114 (f) family risk factors; and
- 1115 (g) other related considerations.
- 1116 ~~[(85)]~~ (86) "Single criminal episode" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-1-401.
- 1118 ~~[(86)]~~ (87) "Status offense" means an offense that would not be an offense but for the age of the
offender.
- 1120 ~~[(87)]~~ (88) "Substance abuse" means, except as provided in Section 80-2-603, the misuse or excessive
use of alcohol or other drugs or substances.
- 1122 ~~[(88)]~~ (89) "Substantiated" or "substantiation" means a judicial finding based on a preponderance of the
evidence, and separate consideration of each allegation made or identified in the case, that abuse,
neglect, or dependency occurred.

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 1125 [~~89~~] (90) "Substitute care" means:
- 1126 (a) the placement of a minor in a family home, group care facility, or other placement outside the
minor's own home, either at the request of a parent or other responsible relative, or upon court order,
when it is determined that continuation of care in the minor's own home would be contrary to the
minor's welfare;
- 1130 (b) services provided for a minor in the protective custody of the Division of Child and Family
Services, or a minor in the temporary custody or custody of the Division of Child and Family
Services, as those terms are defined in Section 80-2-102; or
- 1133 (c) the licensing and supervision of a substitute care facility.
- 1134 [~~90~~] (91) "Supported" means a finding by the Division of Child and Family Services based on
the evidence available at the completion of an investigation, and separate consideration of each
allegation made or identified during the investigation, that there is a reasonable basis to conclude
that abuse, neglect, or dependency occurred.
- 1138 [~~91~~] (92) "Termination of parental rights" means the permanent elimination of all parental rights and
duties, including residual parental rights and duties, by court order.
- 1140 [~~92~~] (93) "Therapist" means:
- 1141 (a) an individual employed by a state division or agency for the purpose of conducting psychological
treatment and counseling of a minor in the division's or agency's custody; or
- 1144 (b) any other individual licensed or approved by the state for the purpose of conducting psychological
treatment and counseling.
- 1146 [~~93~~] (94) "Threatened harm" means actions, inactions, or credible verbal threats, indicating that the
child is at an unreasonable risk of harm or neglect.
- 1148 [~~94~~] (95) "Torture" means:
- 1149 (a) the infliction of a serious injury upon a child in an exceptionally cruel or exceptionally depraved
manner that causes the child to experience extreme physical or psychological pain or anguish; or
- 1152 (b) the infliction of a serious injury, or more than one serious injury, upon a child as part of a course of
conduct or over a prolonged period of time.
- 1154 [~~95~~] (96) "Ungovernable" means a child in conflict with a parent or guardian, and the conflict:
- 1156 (a) results in behavior that is beyond the control or ability of the child, or the parent or guardian, to
manage effectively;
- 1158 (b) poses a threat to the safety or well-being of the child, the child's family, or others; or

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 1159 (c) results in the situations described in Subsections ~~[(95)(a)]~~ (96)(a) and (b).
- 1160 ~~[(96)]~~ (97) "Unsubstantiated" means a judicial finding that there is insufficient evidence to conclude
that abuse, neglect, or dependency occurred.
- 1162 ~~[(97)]~~ (98) "Unsupported" means a finding by the Division of Child and Family Services at the
completion of an investigation, after the day on which the Division of Child and Family Services
concludes the alleged abuse, neglect, or dependency is not without merit, that there is insufficient
evidence to conclude that abuse, neglect, or dependency occurred.
- 1167 ~~[(98)]~~ (99) "Validated risk and needs assessment" means an evidence-based tool that assesses a minor's
risk of reoffending and a minor's criminogenic needs.
- 1169 ~~[(99)]~~ (100) "Without merit" means a finding at the completion of an investigation by the Division of
Child and Family Services, or a judicial finding, that the alleged abuse, neglect, or dependency did
not occur, or that the alleged perpetrator was not responsible for the abuse, neglect, or dependency.
- 1173 ~~[(100)]~~ (101) "Youth offender" means an individual who is:
- 1174 (a) at least 12 years old, but under 21 years old; and
- 1175 (b) committed by the juvenile court to the Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth Services for secure
care under Sections 80-6-703 and 80-6-705.

1177 Section 10. Section **80-2-102** is amended to read:

1178 **80-2-102. Definitions.**

703 (1) As used in this chapter:

704 ~~[(1)]~~ (a) "Consult" means an interaction between two persons in which the initiating person:

706 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) provides information to another person;

707 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) provides the other person an opportunity to respond; and

708 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) takes the other person's response, if any, into consideration.

709 ~~[(2)]~~ (b) "Consumer" means a person who receives services offered by the division in accordance with
this chapter.

711 ~~[(3)]~~ (c) "Council" means the Child Welfare Improvement Council created in Section 80-2-1101.

713 ~~[(4)]~~ (d) "Custody," with regard to the division, means the custody of a minor in the division as of the
date of disposition.

715 ~~[(5)]~~ (e) "Day-care services" means care of a child for a portion of the day which is less than 24 hours:

717 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) in the child's own home by a responsible individual; or

718 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) outside of the child's home in a:

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 719 [(i)] (A) day-care center;
- 720 [(ii)] (B) family group home; or
- 721 [(iii)] (C) family child care home.
- 722 [(6)] (f) "Director" means the director of the division appointed under Section 80-2-202.
- 723 [(7)] (g) "Division" means the Division of Child and Family Services created in Section 80-2-201.
- 725 [(8)] (h) "Domestic violence" means the same as that term is defined in Section 77-36-1.
- 726 [(9)] (i) "Domestic violence services" means:
- 727 [(a)] (i) temporary shelter, treatment, and related services provided to:
- 728 [(i)] (A) an individual who is a victim of abuse, as defined in Section 78B-7-102; and
- 730 [(ii)] (B) the dependent children of an individual who is a victim of abuse, as defined in Section
78B-7-102; and
- 732 [(b)] (ii) treatment services for an individual who is alleged to have committed, has been convicted of,
or has pled guilty to domestic violence.
- 734 [(10)] (j) "Homemaking services" means the care of an individual in the individual's domicile, and help
given to an individual caretaker relative to achieve improved household and family management
through the services of a trained homemaker.
- 737 [(11)] (k) "Hormonal transgender treatment" means the same as that term is defined in Section
58-1-603.
- 739 [(12)] (l) "Mutual case" means a case that is:
- 740 [(a)] (i) opened by the division under the division's discretion and procedures;
- 741 [(b)] (ii) opened by the law enforcement agency with jurisdiction over the case; and
- 742 [(c)] (iii) accepted for investigation by a child protection team, as applicable.
- 743 [(13)] (m)
- [(a)] (i) "Person responsible for the child's care" means the child's parent, guardian, or other person
responsible for the child's care.
- 745 [(b)] (ii) "Person responsible for the child's care" includes a person responsible for the child's care in the
same home as the child, a relative's home, a group, family, or day care facility, a foster care home,
or a residential institution.
- 748 [(14)] (n) "Primary sex characteristic surgical procedure" means the same as that term is defined in
Section 58-67-102.
- 750

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

752 [(15)] (o) "Secondary sex characteristic surgical procedure" means the same as that term is defined in
Section 58-67-102.

753 [(16)] (p) "Shelter care" means the temporary care of a minor in a nonsecure facility.

754 [(17)] (q) "Sibling" means a child who shares or has shared at least one parent in common either by
blood or adoption.

755 [(18)] (r) "Sibling visitation" means services provided by the division to facilitate the interaction
between a child in division custody with the child's sibling.

756 [(19)] (s)

[(a)] (i) "Subject of the report" means a person reported under Part 6, Child Abuse and Neglect Reports.

757 [(b)] (ii) "Subject of the report" includes the child who is the alleged victim of the report and the person
responsible for the child's care.

758 [(20)] (t) "Temporary custody" means, with regard to the division, the custody of a child from the
day on which the shelter hearing described in Section 80-3-301 is held until the day on which the
juvenile court enters a disposition under Section 80-3-405.

759 [(21)] (u) "Transportation services" means travel assistance given to an individual with escort service, if
necessary, to and from community facilities and resources as part of a service plan.

760 (2) A determination of a minor's best interest under this chapter shall be made in accordance with
Sections 80-2a-201, 80-4-104, and any other section of this title consistent with those sections.

761 ~~{Section 12. Section 80-2-301 is amended to read: }~~

762 **80-2-301. Division responsibilities.**

763 (1) The division is the child, youth, and family services authority of the state.

764 (2) The division shall:

765 (a) administer services to minors and families, including:

766 (i) child welfare services;

767 (ii) domestic violence services; and

768 (iii) all other responsibilities that the Legislature or the executive director of the department may assign
to the division;

769 (b) provide the following services:

770 (i) financial and other assistance to an individual adopting a child with special needs under Sections
80-2-806 through 80-2-809, not to exceed the amount the division would provide for the child as a
legal ward of the state;

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 783 (ii) non-custodial and in-home services in accordance with Section 80-2-306, including:
- 785 (A) services designed to prevent family break-up; and
- 786 (B) family preservation services;
- 787 (iii) reunification services to families whose children are in substitute care in accordance with this chapter, Chapter 2a, Removal and Protective Custody of a Child, and Chapter 3, Abuse, Neglect, and Dependency Proceedings;
- 790 (iv) protective supervision of a family, upon court order, in an effort to eliminate abuse or neglect of a child in that family;
- 792 (v) shelter care in accordance with this chapter, Chapter 2a, Removal and Protective Custody of a Child, and Chapter 3, Abuse, Neglect, and Dependency Proceedings;
- 794 (vi) domestic violence services, in accordance with the requirements of federal law;
- 795 (vii) protective services to victims of domestic violence and the victims' children, in accordance with this chapter, Chapter 2a, Removal and Protective Custody of a Child, and Chapter 3, Abuse, Neglect, and Dependency Proceedings;
- 798 (viii) substitute care for dependent, abused, and neglected children;
- 799 (ix) services for minors who are victims of human trafficking or human smuggling, as described in Sections 76-5-308 through 76-5-310.1, or who have engaged in prostitution or sexual solicitation, as defined in Sections 76-5d-202 and 76-5d-209; and
- 803 (x) training for staff and providers involved in the administration and delivery of services offered by the division in accordance with this chapter and Chapter 2a, Removal and Protective Custody of a Child;
- 806 (c) establish standards for all:
- 807 (i) contract providers of out-of-home care for minors and families;
- 808 (ii) facilities that provide substitute care for dependent, abused, or neglected children placed in the custody of the division; and
- 810 (iii) direct or contract providers of domestic violence services described in Subsection (2)(b)(vi);
- 812 (d) have authority to:
- 813 (i) contract with a private, nonprofit organization to recruit and train foster care families and child welfare volunteers in accordance with Section 80-2-405;
- 815 (ii) approve facilities that meet the standards established under Subsection (2)(c) to provide substitute care for dependent, abused, or neglected children placed in the custody of the division; and

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 818 (iii) approve an individual to provide short-term relief care to a foster parent if the individual:
820 (A) provides the relief care for less than six consecutive nights;
821 (B) provides the relief care in the short-term relief care provider's home;
822 (C) is direct access qualified, as that term is defined in Section 26B-2-120; and
823 (D) is an immediate family member or relative, as those terms are defined in Section 80-3-102, of the
foster parent;
- 825 (e) cooperate with the federal government in the administration of child welfare and domestic violence
programs and other human service activities assigned by the department;
- 828 (f) in accordance with Subsection (5)(a), promote and enforce state and federal laws enacted for the
protection of abused, neglected, or dependent children, in accordance with this chapter and Chapter
2a, Removal and Protective Custody of a Child, unless administration is expressly vested in another
division or department of the state;
- 832 (g) cooperate with the Workforce Development Division within the Department of Workforce Services
in meeting the social and economic needs of an individual who is eligible for public assistance;
- 835 (h) compile relevant information, statistics, and reports on child and family service matters in the state;
- 837 (i) prepare and submit to the department, the governor, and the Legislature reports of the operation
and administration of the division in accordance with the requirements of Sections 80-2-1102 and
80-2-1103;
- 840 (j) within appropriations from the Legislature, provide or contract for a variety of domestic violence
services and treatment methods;
- 842 (k) enter into contracts for programs designed to reduce the occurrence or recurrence of abuse and
neglect in accordance with Section 80-2-503;
- 844 (l) seek reimbursement of funds the division expends on behalf of a child in the protective custody,
temporary custody, or custody of the division, from the child's parent or guardian in accordance with
an order for child support under Section 78A-6-356;
- 848 (m) ensure regular, periodic publication, including electronic publication, regarding the number of
children in the custody of the division who:
- 850 (i) have a permanency goal of adoption; or
851 (ii) have a final plan of termination of parental rights, under Section 80-3-409, and promote adoption of
the children;

853

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- (n) subject to Subsections (5) and (7), refer an individual receiving services from the division to the local substance abuse authority or other private or public resource for a court-ordered drug screening test;
- 856 (o) report before November 30, 2020, and every third year thereafter, to the Social Services Appropriations Subcommittee regarding:
- 858 (i) the daily reimbursement rate that is provided to licensed foster parents based on level of care;
- 860 (ii) the amount of money spent on daily reimbursements for licensed foster parents during the previous fiscal year; and
- 862 (iii) any recommended changes to the division's budget to support the daily reimbursement rates described in Subsection (2)(o)(i);
- 864 (p) when a division child welfare caseworker identifies a safety concern with the foster home, cooperate with the Office of Licensing and make a recommendation to the Office of Licensing concerning whether the foster home's license should be placed on conditions, suspended, or revoked;[~~and~~]
- 868 (q) provide an attorney that is representing a parent or guardian in a dependency, neglect, or abuse petition with access to division records regarding the parent or guardian or the parent or guardian's family; and
- 871 [~~(q)~~] (r) perform other duties and functions required by law.
- 872 (3)
- (a) The division may provide, directly or through contract, services that include the following:
- 874 (i) adoptions;
- 875 (ii) day-care services;
- 876 (iii) out-of-home placements for minors;
- 877 (iv) health-related services;
- 878 (v) homemaking services;
- 879 (vi) home management services;
- 880 (vii) protective services for minors;
- 881 (viii) transportation services; or
- 882 (ix) domestic violence services.
- 883 (b) The division shall monitor services provided directly by the division or through contract to ensure compliance with applicable law and rules made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act.

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 886 (c)
- (i) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(c)(ii), if the division provides a service through a private contract, the division shall post the name of the service provider on the division's website.
- 889 (ii) Subsection (3)(c)(i) does not apply to a foster parent placement.
- 890 (4)
- (a) The division may:
- 891 (i) receive gifts, grants, devises, and donations;
- 892 (ii) encourage merchants and service providers to:
- 893 (A) donate goods or services; or
- 894 (B) provide goods or services at a nominal price or below cost;
- 895 (iii) distribute goods to applicants or consumers of division services free or for a nominal charge and tax free; and
- 897 (iv) appeal to the public for funds to meet needs of applicants or consumers of division services that are not otherwise provided by law, including Sub-for-Santa programs, recreational programs for minors, and requests for household appliances and home repairs.
- 901 (b) If requested by the donor and subject to state and federal law, the division shall use a gift, grant, devise, donation, or proceeds from the gift, grant, devise, or donation for the purpose requested by the donor.
- 904 (5)
- (a) In carrying out the requirements of Subsection (2)(f), the division shall:
- 905 (i) cooperate with the juvenile courts, the Division of Juvenile Justice and Youth Services, and with all public and private licensed child welfare agencies and institutions to develop and administer a broad range of services and support;
- 908 (ii) take the initiative in all matters involving the protection of abused or neglected children, if adequate provisions have not been made or are not likely to be made; and
- 911 (iii) make expenditures necessary for the care and protection of the children described in Subsection (5)(a)(ii), within the division's budget.
- 913 (b) If an individual is referred to a local substance abuse authority or other private or public resource for court-ordered drug screening under Subsection (2)(n), the court shall order the individual to pay all costs of the tests unless:

916

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

(i) the cost of the drug screening is specifically funded or provided for by other federal or state programs;

918 (ii) the individual is a participant in a drug court; or

919 (iii) the court finds that the individual is an indigent individual.

920 (6) Except to the extent provided by rules made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the division is not required to investigate domestic violence in the presence of a child, as described in Section 76-5-114.

923 (7)

(a) Except as provided in Subsection (7)(b), the division may not:

924 (i) require a parent who has a child in the custody of the division to pay for some or all of the cost of any drug testing the parent is required to undergo; or

926 (ii) refer an individual who is receiving services from the division for drug testing by means of a hair, fingernail, or saliva test that is administered to detect the presence of drugs.

929 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (7)(a)(ii), the division may refer an individual who is receiving services from the division for drug testing by means of a saliva test if:

931 (i) the individual consents to drug testing by means of a saliva test; or

932 (ii) the court, based on a finding that a saliva test is necessary in the circumstances, orders the individual to complete drug testing by means of a saliva test.

1246 Section 11. Section **80-2a-101** is amended to read:

1247 **80-2a-101. Definitions.**

936 (1) "Custody" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-2-102.

937 (2) "Division" means the Division of Child and Family Services created in Section 80-2-201.

938 (3) "Friend" means an adult who:

939 (a) has an established relationship with the child or a family member of the child; and

940 (b) is not the parent of the child.

941 (4) "Nonrelative" means an individual who is not a noncustodial parent or relative.

942 (5) "Relative" means an adult who:

943 (a) is the child's grandparent, great grandparent, aunt, great aunt, uncle, great uncle, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, stepparent, first cousin, stepsibling, or sibling;

945 (b) is the first cousin of the child's parent;

946 (c) is a permanent guardian or parent of the child's sibling; or

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 947 (d) in the case of a child who is an Indian child, is an extended family member as defined in the Indian
Child Welfare Act, 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1903.
- 949 (6) "Sibling" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-2-102.
- 950 (7) "Temporary custody" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-2-102.
- 951 (8) A determination of a minor's best interest under this chapter shall be made in accordance with
Sections 80-2a-201, 80-4-104, and any other section of this title consistent with those sections.
- 1266 Section 12. Section **80-3-102** is amended to read:
- 1267 **80-3-102. Definitions.**
- 956 (1) As used in this chapter:
- 957 [(4)] (a) "Abuse, neglect, or dependency petition" means a petition filed in accordance with this chapter
to commence proceedings in a juvenile court alleging that a child is:
- 959 [(a)] (i) abused;
- 960 [(b)] (ii) neglected; or
- 961 [(c)] (iii) dependent.
- 962 [(2)] (b) "Custody" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-2-102.
- 963 [(3)] (c) "Division" means the Division of Child and Family Services created in Section 80-2-201.
- 965 [(4)] (d) "Friend" means an adult who:
- 966 [(a)] (i) has an established relationship with the child or a family member of the child; and
- 968 [(b)] (ii) is not the parent of the child.
- 969 [(5)] (e) "Immediate family member" means a spouse, child, parent, sibling, grandparent, or grandchild.
- 971 [(6)] (f) "Relative" means an adult who:
- 972 [(a)] (i) is the child's grandparent, great grandparent, aunt, great aunt, uncle, great uncle, brother-in-law,
sister-in-law, stepparent, first cousin, stepsibling, or sibling;
- 974 [(b)] (ii) is a first cousin of the child's parent;
- 975 [(c)] (iii) is a permanent guardian or parent of the child's sibling; or
- 976 [(d)] (iv) in the case of a child who is an Indian child, is an extended family member as defined in the
Indian Child Welfare Act, 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1903.
- 978 [(7)] (g) "Sibling" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-2-102.
- 979 [(8)] (h) "Sibling visitation" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-2-102.
- 980 [(9)] (i) "Temporary custody" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-2-102.
- 981

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

(2) A determination of a minor's best interest under this chapter shall be made in accordance with Sections 80-2a-201, 80-4-104, and any other section of this title consistent with those sections.

1296 Section 13. Section **80-3-104** is amended to read:

1297 **80-3-104. Individuals entitled to be present at proceedings -- Legal representation --**
Attorney general responsibilities.

987 (1)

(a) A minor who is the subject of a juvenile court hearing, any person entitled to notice under Section 80-3-201 or 80-3-301, preadoptive parents, foster parents, and any relative providing care for the minor, are:

990 (i) entitled to notice of, and to be present at, each hearing and proceeding held under this chapter,
including administrative reviews; and

992 (ii) have a right to be heard at each hearing and proceeding described in Subsection (1)(a)(i).

994 (b) A child's right to be present at a hearing under Subsection (1)(a) is subject to the discretion of
the guardian ad litem appointed under Subsection (3) or the juvenile court regarding any possible
detriment to the child.

997 (2)

(a) The parent or guardian of a minor who is the subject of an abuse, neglect, or dependency petition
has the right to be represented by counsel, and to present evidence, at each hearing.

1000 (b) If a parent or guardian is the subject of an abuse, neglect, or dependency petition, the juvenile court
shall:

1002 (i) appoint an indigent defense service provider for a parent or guardian determined to be an indigent
individual in accordance with Title 78B, Chapter 22, Part 2, Appointment of Counsel; and

1005 (ii) order indigent defense services for the parent or guardian who is determined to be an indigent
individual in accordance with Title 78B, Chapter 22, Part 2, Appointment of Counsel.

1008 (3)

(a) In an abuse, neglect, or dependency proceeding under this chapter, the juvenile court shall order that
the child be represented by an attorney guardian ad litem, in accordance with Section 78A-2-803.

1011 (b) A guardian ad litem appointed under Subsection (3)(a) shall represent the best interest of the minor,
in accordance with the requirements of Section 78A-2-803:

1013

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- (i) at the shelter hearing and at all subsequent court and administrative proceedings, including any proceeding for termination of parental rights in accordance with Chapter 4, Termination and Restoration of Parental Rights; and
- 1016 (ii) in other actions initiated under this chapter when appointed by the court under Section 78A-2-803 or as otherwise provided by law.
- 1018 (4) Subject to Section 67-5-17 and the attorney general's prosecutorial discretion in civil enforcement actions, the attorney general shall, in accordance with Section 80-2-303, enforce this chapter, Chapter 2, Child Welfare Services, and Chapter 2a, Removal and Protective Custody of a Child, relating to protection or custody of an abused, neglected, or dependent minor and the termination of parental rights.
- 1023 (5)
- (a) The juvenile court shall admit any individual to a hearing under this chapter, including a hearing under Section 80-3-205, unless the juvenile court makes a finding upon the record that the individual's presence at the hearing would:
- 1026 (i) be detrimental to the best interest of a minor who is a party to the proceeding;
- 1027 (ii) impair the fact-finding process; or
- 1028 (iii) be otherwise contrary to the interests of justice.
- 1029 (b) The juvenile court may exclude an individual from a hearing under Subsection (5)(a) on the juvenile court's own motion or by motion of a party to the proceeding.
- 1031 (6) A determination of a minor's best interest under this chapter shall be made in accordance with Sections 80-2a-201, 80-4-104, and any other section of this title consistent with those sections.
- 1346 Section 14. Section **80-4-102** is amended to read:
- 1347 **80-4-102. Definitions.**
- 1036 (1) As used in this chapter:
- 1037 [(1)] (a) "Division" means the Division of Child and Family Services created in Section 80-2-201.
- 1039 [(2)] (b) "Failure of parental adjustment" means that a parent or parents are unable or unwilling within a reasonable time to substantially correct the circumstances, conduct, or conditions that led to placement of their child outside of their home, notwithstanding reasonable and appropriate efforts made by the division to return the child to the home.
- 1044 [(3)] (c) "Former parent" means an individual whose legal parental rights were terminated under this chapter.

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- 1046 [(4)] (d) "Petition to restore parental rights" means a petition filed in accordance with this chapter to
restore the rights of a parent with regard to a child.
- 1048 [(5)] (e) "Petition for termination of parental rights" means a petition filed in accordance with this
chapter to terminate the parental rights of a parent.
- 1050 [(6)] (f) "Temporary custody" means the same as that term is defined in Section 80-2-102.
- 1051 (2) A determination of a minor's best interest under this chapter shall be made in accordance with
Sections 80-2a-201, 80-4-104, and any other section of this title consistent with those sections.
- 1366 Section 15. Section **81-13-202** is amended to read:
- 1367 **81-13-202. Legislative findings -- Best interest of the minor child -- Interests of each party.**
- 1057 (1)
- (a) In every adoption of a minor child that, the best interest of the minor child should govern and be of
foremost concern in a court's determination.
- 1059 (b) A determination of a minor child's best interest shall be made in accordance with Sections
80-2a-201, 80-4-104, and any other section of this title consistent with those sections.
- 1062 (2) The court shall make a specific finding regarding the best interest of the minor child, taking into
consideration information provided to the court [~~pursuant to~~] in accordance with the requirements of
this chapter relating to the health, safety, and welfare of the minor child and the moral climate of the
potential adoptive placement.
- 1066 (3) The Legislature finds that the rights and interests of all parties affected by an adoption proceeding
[~~must~~] shall be considered and balanced in determining what constitutional protections and
processes are necessary and appropriate.
- 1069 (4)
- (a) The Legislature specifically finds that it is not in a minor child's best interest to be adopted by
a person or persons who are cohabiting in a relationship that is not a legally valid and binding
marriage under the laws of this state.
- 1072 (b) Nothing in this section limits or prohibits the court's placement of a minor child with a single adult
who is not cohabiting or a person who is a relative of the minor child or a recognized placement
under the Indian Child Welfare Act, 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1901 et seq.
- 1076 (5) The Legislature also finds that:
- 1077

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

- (a) the state has a compelling interest in providing a stable and permanent home for a child adoptee in a prompt manner, in preventing the disruption of an adoptive placement, and in holding parents accountable for meeting the needs of a child adoptee;
- 1081 (b) an unmarried birth mother, faced with the responsibility of making crucial decisions about the future of a newborn child, is entitled to privacy, and has the right to make timely and appropriate decisions regarding her future and the future of the newborn child, and is entitled to assurance regarding the permanence of an adoptive placement;
- 1085 (c) a child adoptee has a right to permanence and stability in an adoptive placement;
- 1086 (d) adoptive parents have a constitutionally protected liberty and privacy interest in retaining custody of a child adoptee;
- 1088 (e) an unmarried biological father has an inchoate interest that acquires constitutional protection only when the unmarried biological father demonstrates a timely and full commitment to the responsibilities of parenthood, both during pregnancy and upon the child adoptee's birth; and
- 1092 (f) the state has a compelling interest in requiring an unmarried biological father to demonstrate commitment by providing appropriate medical care and financial support and by establishing legal parentage in accordance with the requirements of this chapter.
- 1096 (6)
- (a) In enacting this chapter, the Legislature has prescribed the conditions for determining whether an unmarried biological father's action is sufficiently prompt and substantial to require constitutional protection.
- 1099 (b) If an unmarried biological father fails to grasp the opportunities to establish a relationship with the child adoptee that are available to the unmarried biological father, the unmarried biological father's parental interest may be lost entirely, or greatly diminished in constitutional significance by the unmarried biological father's failure to timely exercise the unmarried biological father's parental interest, or by the unmarried biological father's failure to strictly comply with the available legal steps to substantiate the parental interest.
- 1106 (c)
- (i) A certain degree of finality is necessary in order to facilitate the state's compelling interest.
- 1108 (ii) The Legislature finds that the interests of the state, the birth mother, the child adoptee, and the adoptive parents described in this section outweigh the interest of an unmarried biological father

HB0372S03 compared with HB0372S04

who does not timely grasp the opportunity to establish and demonstrate a relationship with the child adoptee in accordance with the requirements of this chapter.

- 1113 (d)
- (i) The Legislature finds no practical way to remove all risk of fraud or misrepresentation in adoption proceedings, and has provided a method for absolute protection of an unmarried biological father's rights by compliance with the provisions of this chapter.
- 1117 (ii) In balancing the rights and interests of the state, and of all parties affected by fraud, specifically the child adoptee, the adoptive parents, and the unmarried biological father, the Legislature has determined that the unmarried biological father is in the best position to prevent or ameliorate the effects of fraud and that, therefore, the burden of fraud shall be borne by the unmarried biological father.
- 1122 (e) An unmarried biological father has the primary responsibility to protect the unmarried biological father's rights.
- 1124 (f) An unmarried biological father is presumed to know that the child adoptee may be adopted without the unmarried biological father's consent unless the unmarried biological father strictly complies with the provisions of this chapter, manifests a prompt and full commitment to the unmarried biological father's parental responsibilities, and establishes paternity.
- 1129 (7) The Legislature finds that an unmarried birth mother has:
- 1130 (a) a right of privacy with regard to the unmarried birth mother's pregnancy and adoption plan;
- 1132 (b) no legal obligation to disclose the identity of an unmarried biological father before or during an adoption proceeding; and
- 1134 (c) no obligation to volunteer information to the court with respect to the father.

1447 Section 16. **Effective date.**

Effective Date.

This bill takes effect on May 6, 2026.

2-19-26 2:06 PM